SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier

Product Name ALPHABOND

Other means of identification

Product Code(s) 834

Synonyms None

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use Binder

Restrictions on use No information available

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address
Almatis, Inc.
P.O. Box 300
4701 Alcoa Road
Bauxite, AR 72022
USA
Telephone: +1 501-776-4677

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone US/Canada: +01 760 476 3962, +1 866 519 4752

2. Hazard(s) identification

Classification

This chemical is not considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Label elements

None

Hazard statements

None needed according to classification criteria.

Precautionary Statements - Storage
None needed according to classification criteria.
Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations as applicable

Other information
Not applicable

3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
<th>Trade secret</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Aluminum oxide</td>
<td>1344-28-1</td>
<td>91.5-95.0</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation
Remove to fresh air.

Eye contact
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids. Consult a physician.

Skin contact
Wash skin with soap and water.

Ingestion
Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms
No information available.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians
Treat symptomatically.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
No information available.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
No information available.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to mechanical impact
None.
Sensitivity to static discharge
None.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters
Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Personal precautions

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up

Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>NIOSH IDLH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum oxide</td>
<td>TWA: 1 mg/m³ respirable particulate matter</td>
<td>TWA: 15 mg/m³ total dust TWA: 5 mg/m³ respirable</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1344-28-1</td>
<td></td>
<td>fraction (vacated) TWA: 10 mg/m³ total dust (vacated)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA: 5 mg/m³ respirable fraction (vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m³ respirable fraction</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering controls

Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin and body protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection

No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical state</td>
<td>Solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>White Powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>White to off-white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>No information available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity
None under normal processing.

Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions
None under normal processing.

Conditions to avoid
None known based on information supplied.

Incompatible materials
None known based on information supplied.

Hazardous decomposition products
Not applicable.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation
May cause irritation.

Eye contact
Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

Skin contact
No known hazard in contact with skin.

Ingestion
No known hazard by swallowing.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms
No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum oxide</td>
<td>&gt; 5000 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation
No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity
No information available.

Carcinogenicity
No information available.

Reproductive toxicity
No information available.

STOT - single exposure
No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure
No information available.

Aspiration hazard
No information available.

Other adverse effects
No information available.

Interactive effects
No information available.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity
Not considered to be harmful to aquatic life.

Persistence and degradability
Not readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulation
Does not bioaccumulate.

Mobility
No information available.

Other adverse effects
No information available.

13. Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with
products environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

14. Transport information

DOT Not regulated
TDG Not regulated
MEX Not regulated
ICAO (air) Not regulated
IATA Not regulated
IMDG Not regulated
RID Not regulated
ADR Not regulated
ADN Not regulated

15. Regulatory information

International Inventories
TSCA Complies.
DSL/NDSL Listed on DSL.
EINECS/ELINCS Complies.
ENCS Complies.
IECSC Complies.
KECL Complies.
PICCS Complies.
AICS Complies.

Legend:
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313
Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>SARA 313 - Threshold Values %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum oxide - 1344-28-1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate
classifications. Under the amended regulations at 40 CFR 370, EPCRA 311/312 Tier II reporting for the 2017 calendar year will need to be consistent with updated hazard classifications.

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**CERCLA**
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

**US State Regulations**

**California Proposition 65**
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

**US State Regulations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum oxide</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1344-28-1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**U.S. EPA Label Information**

**EPA Pesticide Registration Number** Not applicable

**16. Other information**

**NFPA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and chemical properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HMIS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
<th>Personal protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chronic Hazard Star Legend**

**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet**

**Legend**

Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

TWA (time-weighted average)  STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)

**Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS**

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGL(s))
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
Food Research Journal
Hazardous Substance Database
International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Japan GHS Classification
Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
Prepared By
Product Safety Department
Almatis B.V.
Theemsweg 30
3197 KM Botlek Rt
The Netherlands
+31-181-270124
info@almatis.com.

Issuing Date
06-Sep-2017

Revision date
10-Jul-2019

Revision Note
SDS sections updated.

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the
date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage,
transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information
relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other
materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet