

Revision date 24-Apr-2026

Revision Number 9

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier**

Product Code(s) 1000
Product Name REACTIVE ALUMINA SPINEL

Other means of identification**1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Recommended use Refractory
Uses advised against No information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Manufacturer**

Qingdao Almatris Co., Ltd.
Box 150, Sunshine Tower
61 Hongkong Middle Road
Qingdao 266071
P.R. China

For further information, please contact

E-mail address info@almatris.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone GB: +44 20 35147487
UK: 0 800 680 0425

Emergency Telephone - §45 - (EC)1272/2008

Europe	Not applicable
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SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

2.2. Label elements

This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

Signal word

None

Hazard statements

This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]
EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request.

Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)

P403 + P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

2.3. Other hazards**Other hazards**

No information available.

PBT & vPvB

The components in this formulation do not meet the criteria for classification as PBT or vPvB.

Endocrine Disruptor Information

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**3.1. Substances**

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Chemical name	Weight-%	REACH registration number	EC No (EU Index No)	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)	Notes
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	40-60	01-2119529248-35-xxxx	215-691-6	-	-	-	-	-

Full text of H- and EUH-phrases: see section 16**Acute Toxicity Estimate**

No information available

Chemical name	Oral LD50 mg/kg	Dermal LD50 mg/kg	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - dust/mist - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - vapour - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - gas - ppm
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	15900	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

This product does not contain candidate substances of very high concern at a concentration $\geq 0.1\%$ (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 59).

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1. Description of first aid measures****Inhalation**

Remove to fresh air.

Eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids.

Consult a doctor.

Skin contact Wash skin with soap and water. In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a doctor.

Ingestion Rinse mouth.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

Effects of Exposure No information available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to doctors Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Avoid generation of dust.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Ensure adequate ventilation.

For emergency responders Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent dust cloud. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections See Section 7 for more information. See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for more information. Personal protective equipment [PPE]. Disposal. Advices on safe handling.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid generation of dust. Do not breathe dust. Wash thoroughly after handling.

General hygiene considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s)
Refractory.

Risk Management Methods (RMM) No information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure Limits

Chemical name	European Union	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ STEL 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 10.0 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	TWA: 10.0 mg/m ³	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³ STEL: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 4 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³	-
Chemical name	France	Germany TRGS	Germany DFG	Greece	Hungary
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	TWA: 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 1.25 mg/m ³ TWA: 10 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³	TWA: 52 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Ireland	Italy MDLPS	Italy AIDII	Latvia	Lithuania
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³ STEL: 30 mg/m ³ STEL: 12 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 6 mg/m ³	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	-	-	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 20 mg/m ³	TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.2 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain
Aluminum oxide	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 2 mg/m ³	TWA: 4 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 10 mg/m ³

1344-28-1		TWA: 3 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ STEL: 5 mg/m ³ STEL: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 3 mg/m ³	TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³		
Chemical name		Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom	
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1		NGV: 5 mg/m ³ NGV: 2 mg/m ³	TWA: 3 mg/m ³ TWA: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 24 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³ STEL: 30 mg/m ³ STEL: 12 mg/m ³	

Biological occupational exposure limits

Chemical name	European Union	Austria	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	60 µg/g Creatinine - urine (Aluminum) - after end of work day, at the end of a work week/end of the shift (Note 1)	-	-	-
Chemical name	Slovenia	Spain	Switzerland	United Kingdom	
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	-	50 µg/g creatinine (urine - Aluminum after several shifts (for long-term exposures)) 0.21 µmol/mmol creatinine (urine - Aluminum after several shifts (for long-term exposures))	-	

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - Workers No information available

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - General Public No information available.

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) No information available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering controls No information available.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Eye protection must conform to standard EN 166.

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves. Gloves must conform to standard EN 374.

Skin and body protection Appropriate skin and body protection should be selected and used according to the chemical nature, hazards and use of this product and safety requirements of the local jurisdiction.

Respiratory protection Appropriate respiratory protection should be selected and used according to the chemical nature, hazards and use of this product and safety requirements of the local jurisdiction. If

exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

Thermal hazards No information available.

Environmental exposure controls No information available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance white, Powder
Physical state Solid
Colour white
Odour None
Odour threshold No information available

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
Melting point / freezing point	1900 - 2135 °C	
Initial boiling point and boiling range-		Estimated
Flammability	No data available	None known
Flammability Limit in Air		None known
Upper flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Flash point	-	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	-	Does not ignite
Decomposition temperature		None known
SADT (°C)	No data available	None known
pH	9.00	aqueous solution
pH (as aqueous solution)	No data available	None known
Kinematic viscosity	No data available	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known
Water solubility	No data available	Insoluble
Solubility(ies)	Insoluble	
Partition coefficient	No data available	None known
Vapour pressure	No data available	None known
Relative density	No data available	None known
Bulk density	Not determined	
Liquid Density	=3.2 g/cm ³	
Relative vapour density	No data available	No information available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size	No information available	
Particle Size Distribution	No information available	

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regards to physical hazard classes

No information available

Explosives None

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Reactivity No information available.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stability Stable under normal conditions.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.

Sensitivity to static discharge None.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid dust formation.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials None known based on information supplied.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products Not applicable.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Eye contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Skin contact Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Ingestion Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Numerical measures of toxicity No information available

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Aluminum oxide	> 15900 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Skin corrosion/irritation Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Germ cell mutagenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Reproductive toxicity	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - single exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
STOT - repeated exposure	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2.2. Other information

Other adverse effects No information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity Not considered to be harmful to aquatic life. Aquatic toxicity is unlikely due to low solubility.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability No information available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation No information available.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil No information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Chemical name	PBT and vPvB assessment
Aluminum oxide	The substance is not PBT / vPvB PBT assessment does not apply

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12.7. Other adverse effects

Other adverse effects No information available.

PMT or vPvM properties Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**13.1. Waste treatment methods**

Waste from residues/unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

Contaminated packaging Do not reuse empty containers.

Waste codes / waste designations according to EWC / AVV According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. 01 03 08.

SECTION 14: Transport information**IATA**

14.1 UN number or ID number Not regulated
 14.2
 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) Not regulated
 14.4 Packing group Not regulated
 14.5 Environmental hazards Not applicable
 14.6 Special precautions for user
 Special Provisions None

IMDG

14.1 UN number or ID number Not regulated
 14.2
 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) Not regulated
 14.4 Packing group Not regulated
 14.5 Environmental hazards Not applicable
 14.6 Special precautions for user
 Special Provisions None
 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments No information available

RID

14.1 UN number or ID number Not regulated
 14.2

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

ADR

14.1 UN number or ID number	Not regulated
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

ADN

14.1 UN number or ID number	Not regulated
14.2	
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazard	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

Chemicals Prohibition Ordinance (ChemVerbotsV) Not applicable

Chemical name	Number	Class
Aluminum oxide	5.2.7.1.1	-

TRGS 905 Not applicable

Ordinance on the Incentive Tax on Volatile Organic Compounds (OVOC) SR 814.018 Not applicable
Storage of Hazardous Material Not applicable
WPO (GSchV) SR 814.201; WPA (GSchG) SR 814.20 Not applicable
Major Accidents Ordinance SR 814.012 Not applicable

European Union

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use:

This product does not contain substances subject to authorisation (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIV) This product does not contain substances subject to restriction (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XVII)

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not applicable

Ozone-depleting substances (ODS) Regulation (EU) 2024/590

Not applicable.

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Not Listed
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Not Listed
KECI	Complies
PICCS	Not Listed
AIIC	Complies
NZIoC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status
TCSI	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

Legend:

- TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
KECL - Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

Chemical Safety Report No information available

SECTION 16: Other information**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet****Legend**

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
AIDII	Italian Association of Industrial Hygienists
ADN	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways (Europe)
ADR	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (Europe)
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials
bar	Biological Reference Values for Chemical Compounds in the Work Area
BAT	Biological tolerance values for occupational exposure
BEL	Biological exposure limits
bw	Body weight
Ceiling	Maximum limit value
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
DFG	German Research Foundation

DOT	Department of Transportation (United States)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
ECHA	European Chemicals Agency
EC Number	European Community number
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ENCS	Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EWC	European Waste Codes
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisation
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Organisation for Standardisation
KECI	Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory
LC50	Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population
LD50	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
MAL	Measuring Technical Hygienic Air Needs
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MDLPS	Ministry of Labour and Social Policy
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified
NOAEC	No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOELR	No Observable Effect Loading Rate
NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEL	Occupational exposure limits
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PMT	Persistent, Mobile and Toxic
PPE	Personal protective equipment
QSAR	Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) Regulation (EC 1907/2006)
RID	Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail (Europe)
SADT	Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature
SAR	Structure-activity relationship
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
SL	Surface Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT RE	Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure
SVHC	Substance of very high concern
TCSI	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory
TDG	Transport of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TRGS	Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act (United States)
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
UN	United Nations
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
vPvM	Very Persistent and Very Mobile

Sen+	Sensitiser
Sk*	Skin designation
**	Hazard Designation

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database
 European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)
 European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) Committee for Risk Assessment (ECHA_RAC)
 European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) (ECHA_API)
 Environmental Protection Agency
 Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGl(s))
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals
 Food Research Journal
 Hazardous Substance Database
 International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
 National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE)
 Australian National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)
 NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
 National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)
 National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)
 U.S. National Toxicology Program (NTP)
 New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Programme
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set
 World Health Organization

Prepared By Product Safety Department
 Almatris B.V.
 Theemsweg 30
 3197 KM Botlek Rt
 The Netherlands
 +31-181-270124
 info@almatris.com

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Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet