

Revision date 26-Sep-2023

Revision Number 8

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier**

Product Code(s) 1000
Product Name REACTIVE ALUMINA SPINEL

Other means of identification**1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Recommended use Refractory
Uses advised against No information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Manufacturer**

Almatis GmbH
Giulinistrasse 2
67065 Ludwigshafen
Germany
Telephone: +49-621-5707-0
For further information, please contact

E-mail address info@almatis.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone GB: +44 20 35147487
UK: 0 800 680 0425

Emergency Telephone - §45 - (EC)1272/2008

Europe	Not applicable
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SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture**

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

2.2. Label elements

This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]

Signal word

None

Hazard statements

This mixture is classified as not hazardous according to regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]
EUH210 - Safety data sheet available on request

Precautionary Statements - EU (§28, 1272/2008)

P403 + P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

2.3. Other hazards

No information available.

Endocrine Disruptor Information This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****3.1 Substances**

Not applicable

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical name	Weight-%	REACH registration number	EC No (EU Index No)	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	Specific concentration limit (SCL)	M-Factor	M-Factor (long-term)
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	40-60	01-211952924 8-35-xxxx	215-691-6	-	-	-	-

Full text of H- and EUH-phrases: see section 16Acute Toxicity Estimate

No information available

Chemical name	Oral LD50 mg/kg	Dermal LD50 mg/kg	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - dust/mist - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - vapour - mg/L	Inhalation LC50 - 4 hour - gas - ppm
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	5000	No data available	No data available	No data available	No data available

This product does not contain candidate substances of very high concern at a concentration $\geq 0.1\%$ (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Article 59)

SECTION 4: First aid measures**4.1. Description of first aid measures****Inhalation**

Remove to fresh air.

Eye contact

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids. Consult a doctor.

Skin contact

Wash skin with soap and water. In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a doctor.

Ingestion Rinse mouth.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to doctors Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Large Fire CAUTION: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Unsuitable extinguishing media No information available.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Avoid generation of dust.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Ensure adequate ventilation.

For emergency responders Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Prevent dust cloud. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers.

Prevention of secondary hazards Clean contaminated objects and areas thoroughly observing environmental regulations.

6.4. Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections See Section 7 for more information. See section 8 for more information. See section 13 for

more information. Personal protective equipment [PPE]. Disposal. Advices on safe handling.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid generation of dust. Do not breathe dust. Wash thoroughly after handling.

General hygiene considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s)
Refractory.

Risk Management Methods (RMM) The information required is contained in this Safety Data Sheet.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Exposure Limits

Chemical name	European Union	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ STEL 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 10.0 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	TWA: 10.0 mg/m ³	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³ STEL: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 4 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³	-
Chemical name	France	Germany TRGS	Germany DFG	Greece	Hungary
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	TWA: 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 1.25 mg/m ³ TWA: 10 mg/m ³	TWA: 4 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³	TWA: 52 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Ireland	Italy MDLPS	Italy AIDII	Latvia	Lithuania
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³ STEL: 30 mg/m ³ STEL: 12 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 6 mg/m ³	TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	-	-	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 20 mg/m ³	TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.2 mg/m ³
Chemical name	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 2 mg/m ³ TWA: 3 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³ STEL: 5 mg/m ³ STEL: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 3 mg/m ³	TWA: 4 mg/m ³ TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³	-	TWA: 10 mg/m ³

Chemical name	Sweden	Switzerland	United Kingdom
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	NGV: 5 mg/m ³ NGV: 2 mg/m ³	TWA: 3 mg/m ³ TWA: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 24 mg/m ³	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ TWA: 4 mg/m ³ STEL: 30 mg/m ³ STEL: 12 mg/m ³

Biological occupational exposure limits

Chemical name	European Union	Austria	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czech Republic
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	60 µg/g Creatinine (urine - Aluminum after end of work day, at the end of a work week/end of the shift) (-)	-	-	-
Chemical name	Slovenia	Spain	Switzerland	United Kingdom	
Aluminum oxide 1344-28-1	-	-	50 µg/g creatinine (urine - Aluminum after several shifts (for long-term exposures)) 0.21 µmol/mmol creatinine (urine - Aluminum after several shifts (for long-term exposures))	-	

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - Workers No information available

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) - General Public No information available.

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) No information available.

8.2. Exposure controls

Engineering controls No information available.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Eye protection must conform to standard EN 166.

Hand protection Wear suitable gloves. Gloves must conform to standard EN 374.

Skin and body protection No special protective equipment required.

Respiratory protection No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

General hygiene considerations Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Environmental exposure controls No information available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Solid
Appearance	white Powder
Colour	white
Odour	None.
Odour threshold	No information available

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
Melting point / freezing point	1900 - 2135 °C	
Initial boiling point and boiling range-		Estimated
Flammability	No data available	None known
Flammability Limit in Air		None known
Upper flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Flash point	-	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	-	Does not ignite
Decomposition temperature		None known
pH	9.00	aqueous solution
pH (as aqueous solution)	No data available	None known
Kinematic viscosity	No data available	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known
Water solubility	No data available	Insoluble
Solubility(ies)	Insoluble	
Partition coefficient	No data available	None known
Vapour pressure	No data available	None known
Relative density	No data available	None known
Bulk density	Not determined	
Liquid Density	=3.2 g/cm ³	
Relative vapour density	No data available	No information available
Particle characteristics		
Particle Size	No information available	
Particle Size Distribution	No information available	

9.2. Other information

9.2.1. Information with regards to physical hazard classes

Not applicable

Explosives None

9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

No information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**10.1. Reactivity**

Reactivity No information available.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stability Stable under normal conditions.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to mechanical impact None.

Sensitivity to static discharge None.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Possibility of hazardous reactions None under normal processing.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid dust formation.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Incompatible materials None known based on information supplied.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products Not applicable.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Inhalation	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.
Eye contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.
Skin contact	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.
Ingestion	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms No information available.

Acute toxicity

Numerical measures of toxicity

No information available

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Aluminum oxide	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Skin corrosion/irritation No information available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation No information available.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation No information available.

Germ cell mutagenicity No information available.

Carcinogenicity No information available.

Reproductive toxicity No information available.

STOT - single exposure No information available.

STOT - repeated exposure No information available.

Aspiration hazard No information available.

11.2. Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties No information available.

11.2.2. Other information

Other adverse effects No information available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecotoxicity Not considered to be harmful to aquatic life. Aquatic toxicity is unlikely due to low solubility.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Persistence and degradability No information available.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Bioaccumulation There is no data for this product.

12.4. Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil No information available.

Mobility No information available.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment The product does not contain any substance(s) classified as PBT or vPvB.

Chemical name	PBT and vPvB assessment
Aluminum oxide	The substance is not PBT / vPvB PBT assessment does not apply

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

Endocrine disrupting properties No information available.

12.7. Other adverse effects

No information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste from residues/unused products	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.
Contaminated packaging	Do not reuse empty containers.
Waste codes / waste designations according to EWC / AVV	According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. 01 03 08.

SECTION 14: Transport information

IATA

14.1 UN number or ID number	Not regulated
14.2 EPNI	Not regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

IMDG

14.1 UN number or ID number	Not regulated
14.2 EPNM	Not regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None
14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments	No information available

RID

14.1 UN number	Not regulated
14.2 EPNR	Not regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

ADR

14.1 UN number or ID number	Not regulated
14.2 UN proper shipping name	Not regulated
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	Not regulated
14.4 Packing group	Not regulated
14.5 Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Special Provisions	None

SECTION 15: Regulatory information**15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture****European Union**

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work.

Authorisations and/or restrictions on use:

This product does not contain substances subject to authorisation (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIV) This product does not contain substances subject to restriction (Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XVII)

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not applicable

Ozone-depleting substances (ODS) regulation (EC) 1005/2009

Not applicable

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Not Listed
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Not Listed
KECL	Complies
PICCS	Not Listed
AIIC	Complies
NZIoC	Contact supplier for inventory compliance status

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals

NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

Chemical Safety Report No information available

SECTION 16: Other information

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet**Legend**

SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation:

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative, and Toxic (PBT) Chemicals

vPvB: Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) Chemicals

Legend Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

TWA	TWA (time-weighted average)	STEL	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)
Ceiling	Maximum limit value	*	Skin designation
+	Sensitisers		

Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database

European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)

European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) Committee for Risk Assessment (ECHA_RAC)

European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) (ECHA_API)

EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGl(s))

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals

Food Research Journal

Hazardous Substance Database

International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)

National Institute of Technology and Evaluation (NITE)

Australian National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)

National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)

National Toxicology Program (NTP)

New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Programme

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set

World Health Organization

NOT FOR MEDICAL USE

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This material safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet